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Testing Plan at a minimum shall include the following:

- (a) The nature and purpose of the proposed testing program.
- (b) A comprehensive description of the activities to be performed including descriptions of the proposed methods for analysis of samples taken.
- (c) A narrative description and maps showing water depths and the locations of the proposed pilot mining or other testing activities.
- (d) A comprehensive description of the method and manner in which testing activities will be conducted and the results the lessee expects to obtain as a result of those activities.
- (e) The name, registration, and type of equipment to be used, including vessel types together with their navigation and mobile communication systems, and transportation corridors to be used between the lease and shore.
- (f) Information showing that the equipment to be used (including the vessel) is capable of performing the intended operation in the environment which will be encountered.
- (g) A schedule specifying the starting and completion dates for each of the testing activities.
- (h) A list of known archaeological resources on the lease and measures to be used to assure that the proposed testing activities do not damage those resources.
- (i) A description of any potential conflicts with other uses and users of the area.
- (j) A description of measures to be taken to avoid, minimize, or otherwise mitigate air, land, and water pollution and damage to aquatic and wildlife species and their habitat; any unique or special features in the lease area, other natural resources of the OCS; and hazards to public health, safety, and navigation.
- (k) A description of the measures to be taken to monitor the impacts of the proposed testing activities in accordance with §282.28(c) of this part.
- (l) A detailed description of the cycle of all materials including samples and wastes, the method for discharge and disposal of waste and refuse, and the chemical and physical characteristics of such waste and refuse.

- (m) A detailed description of practices and procedures to effect the abandonment of testing activities, e.g., abandonment of a pilot mining facility. The proposed procedures shall indicate the steps to be taken to assure that mined areas do not pose a threat to the environment and that the seafloor is left free of obstructions and structures that may present a hazard to other uses or users of the OCS such as navigation or commercial fishing.
- (n) A description of potential environmental impacts of testing activities including the following:
- (1) The location of associated port, transport, processing, and waste disposal facilities and affected environment (e.g., maps, land use, and layout);
- (2) A description of the nature and degree of potential environmental impacts of the proposed testing activities and the domestic socioeconomic effects of construction and operation of the proposed testing facilities, including waste characteristics and toxicity;
- (3) Any proposed mitigation measures to avoid or minimize adverse impacts on the environment;
- (4) A certificate of consistency with the federally approved State coastal zone management program, where applicable; and
- (5) Alternate sites and technologies considered by the lessee and the reasons why they were not selected.
- (o) Any other information needed for technical evaluation of the planned activities and for evaluation of the impact of those activities on the human, marine, and coastal environments.

### §282.24 Mining Plan.

- All OCS mineral development and production activities shall be conducted in accordance with a Mining Plan submitted by the lessee and approved by the Director. A Mining Plan shall include comprehensive detailed descriptions, illustrations, and explanations of the proposed OCS mineral development, production, and procactivities essing and accurately present the lessee's proposed plan of operation. A Mining Plan at a minimum shall include the following:
- (a) A narrative description of the mining activities including:

- (1) The OCS mineral(s) or material(s) to be recovered;
- (2) Estimates of the number of tons and grade(s) of ore to be recovered;
  - (3) Anticipated annual production;
- (4) Volume of ocean bottom expected to be disturbed (area and depth of disruption) each year; and
- (5) All activities of the mining cycle from extraction through processing and waste disposal.
- (b) Maps of the lease showing water depths, the outline of the mineral deposit(s) to be mined with cross sections showing thickness, and the area(s) anticipated to be mined each year.
- (c) The name, registration, and type of equipment to be used, including vessel types as well as their navigation and mobile communication systems, and transportation corridors to be used between the lease and shore.
- (d) Information showing that the equipment to be used (including the vessel) is capable of performing the intended operation in the environment which will be encountered.
- (e) A description of equipment to be used in mining, processing, and transporting of the ore.
- (f) A schedule indicating the anticipated starting and completion dates for each activity described in the plan.
- (g) For onshore processing, a description of how OCS minerals are to be processed and how the produced OCS minerals will be weighed, assayed, and royalty determinations made.
- (h) For at-sea processing, additional information including type and size of installation or structures and the method of tailings disposal.
- (i) A list of known archaeological resources on the lease and the measures to be taken to assure that the proposed mining activities do not damage those resources.
- (j) Description of any potential conflicts with other uses and users of the area.
- (k) A detailed description of the nature and occurrence of the OCS mineral deposit(s) in the leased area with adequate maps and sections.
- (l) A detailed description of development and mining methods to be used, the proposed sequence of mining or development, the expected production rate, the method and location of the

- proposed processing operation, and the method of measuring production.
- (m) A detailed description of the method of transporting the produced OCS minerals from the lease to shore and adequate maps showing the locations of pipelines, conveyors, and other transportation facilities and corridors.
- (n) A detailed description of the cycle of all materials including samples and wastes, the method of discharge and disposal of waste and refuse, and the chemical and physical characteristics of the waste and refuse.
- (o) A description of measures to be taken to avoid, minimize, or otherwise mitigate air, land, and water pollution and damage to aquatic and wildlife species and their habitats; any unique or special features in the lease area, aquifers, or other natural resources of the OCS; and hazards to public health, safety, and navigation.
- (p) A detailed description of measures to be taken to monitor the impacts of the proposed mining and processing activities on the environment in accordance with §282.28(c) of this part.
- (q) A detailed description of practices and procedures to effect the abandonment of mining and processing activities. The proposed procedures shall indicate the steps to be taken to assure that mined areas on tailing deposits do not pose a threat to the environment and that the seafloor is left free of obstructions and structures that present a hazard to other users or uses of the OCS such as navigation or commercial fishing.
- (r) A description of potential environmental impacts of mining activities including the following:
- (1) The location of associated port, transport, processing, and waste disposal facilities and the affected environment (e.g., maps, land use, and layout);
- (2) A description of the nature and degree of potential environmental impacts of the proposed mining activities and the domestic socioeconomic effects of construction and operation of the associated facilities, including waste characteristics and toxicity;
- (3) Any proposed mitigation measures to avoid or minimize adverse impacts on the environment;

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- (4) A certificate of consistency with the federally approved State coastal zone management program, where applicable; and
- (5) Alternative sites and technologies considered by the lessee and the reasons why they were not chosen.
- (s) Any other information needed for technical evaluation of the proposed activities and for the evaluation of potential impacts on the environment.

## §282.25 Plan modification.

Approved Delineation, Testing, and Mining Plans may be modified upon the Director's approval of the changes proposed. When circumstances warrant, the Director may direct the lessee to modify an approved plan to adjust to changed conditions. If the lessee requests the change, the lessee shall submit a detailed, written statement of the proposed modifications, potential, impacts, and the justification for the proposed changes. Revision of an approved plan whether initiated by the lessee or ordered by the Director shall be submitted to the Director for approval. When the Director determines that a proposed revision could result in significant change in the impacts previously identified and evaluated or requires additional permits, the proposed plan revision shall be subject to the applicable review and approval procedures of §§ 282.21, 282.22, 282.23, and 282.24 of this part.

### § 282.26 Contingency Plan.

- (a) When required by the Director, a lessee shall include a Contingency Plan as part of its request for approval of a Delineation, Testing, or Mining Plan. The Contingency Plan shall comply with the requirements of §282.28(e) of this part.
- (b) The Director may order or the lessee may request the Director's approval of a modification of the Contingency Plan when such a change is necessary to reflect any new information concerning the nature, magnitude, and significance of potential equipment or procedural failures or the effectiveness of the corrective actions described in the Contingency Plan.

### § 282.27 Conduct of operations.

- (a) The lessee shall conduct all exploration, testing, development, and production activities and other operations in a safe and workmanlike manner and shall maintain equipment in a manner which assures the protection of the lease and its improvements, the health and safety of all persons, and the conservation of property, and the environment
- (b) Nothing in this part shall preclude the use of new or alternative technologies, techniques, procedures, equipment, or activities, other than those prescribed in the regulations of this part, if such other technologies, techniques, procedures, equipment, or activities afford a degree of protection, safety, and performance equal to or better than that intended to be achieved by the regulations of this part, provided the lessee obtains the written approval of the Director prior to the use of such new or alternative technologies, techniques, procedures, equipment, or activities.
- (c) The lessee shall immediately notify the Director when there is a death or serious injury; fire, explosion, or other hazardous event which threatens damage to life, a mineral deposit, or equipment; spills of oil, chemical reagents, or other liquid pollutants which could cause pollution; or damage to aquatic life or the environment associated with operations on the lease. As soon as practical, the lessee shall file a detailed report on the event and action(s) taken to control the situation and to mitigate any further damage.
- (d) (1) Lessees shall provide means, at all reasonable hours either day or night, for the Director to inspect or investigate the conditions of the operation and to determine whether applicable regulations; terms and conditions of the lease; and the requirements of the approved Delineation, Testing, or Mining Plan are being met.
- (2) A lessee shall, on request by the Director, furnish food, quarters, and transportation for MMS representatives to inspect its facilities. Upon request, the lessee will be reimbursed by the United States for the actual costs which it incurs as a result of its providing food, quarters, and transportation for an MMS representative's